Case 3:06-or-02255-JAH Document 1 Filed 10/107/06 Page 1 of 7 1 2 06 OCT 17 PM 2: 24 3 CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COUPT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA DEPUTY BY: 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 9 January 2006 Grand Jun 10 Criminal Case No. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 11 <u>ı Melicim ent</u> Plaintiff, 12 Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 371 -Conspiracy to Commit Offenses 13 Against the United States; JAMSHID GHASSEMI (1), Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1956(h) AUREL FRATILA (2), 14 Conspiracy to Launder Money; Title 18, U.S.C., Defendants 15 Sec. 1956(a)(2)(A) - Money Laundering; Title 18, U.S.C., 16 Sec. 2 - Aiding and Abetting 17 The grand jury charges: 18 Count 1 19 At all times relevant to this Indictment, in furtherance of 20 world peace and the security and foreign policy of the United States, 21 the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. § 2778) authorized the 22 President of the United States to control the export of "defense 23 articles" by designating items, such as military accelerometers, on 24 25 the United States Munitions List. 26 11 27

28

WPC:nlv:San Diego

10/17/06

11

12 13

14 15

16

17

18

19 20

21

22

23

24

25

26 27

28

- At all times relevant to this Indictment, the Department of 2. Defense Trade Controls, regulated Directorate of exportation of defense articles by, among other things, requiring persons to apply for and receive validated licenses or other written. before exporting defense articles. license Such applications had to identify the specific defense articles to be exported, the foreign consignee, and the end-user.
- At all times relevant to this Indictment, it was the policy 3. of the Department of State to deny licenses and other approvals for exports of defense articles destined for Iran.

CONSPIRACY '

- Beginning at a date unknown to the grand jury and continuing up to and including October 17, 2006, within the Southern District of California, and elsewhere, defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA did knowingly and intentionally agree and conspire with each other, and with other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to commit offenses against the United States, to wit:
 - to knowingly and willfully export from the United States defense articles designated on States Munitions List without first having obtained from the Department of State a license for such export such in written authorization for export, Code, 22, United States Title violation of Sections 2778(b)(2)and(c), and Title 22, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 121.1, 123.1, and 127.1; and

b. to knowingly and intentionally buy, conceal, and facilitate the transportation of, and facilitate the concealment of, merchandise, articles and objects, prior to exportation, knowing the same to be intended for exportation without the export license or written authorization required by Title 22, United States Code, Sections 2778(b)(2)and(c), and Title 22, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 123.1 and 127.1(a)(1), in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 554.

METHOD AND MEANS OF THE CONSPIRACY

- JAMSHID GHASSEMI would induce and instruct an individual within the United States to obtain and export defense articles from the United States to foreign countries for subsequent transshipment to the Islamic Republic of Iran. These defense articles included, but were not limited to, accelerometers suitable for spacecraft navigation and control systems.
- 6. It was a further method and means of the conspiracy that defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA would induce and instruct an individual within the United States to conceal the exportation of the accelerometers through the use of falsified export control documents.
- 7. It was a further method and means of the conspiracy that defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA would induce and instruct the individual within the United States to export the accelerometers to Romania.

- 8. It was a further method and means of the conspiracy that defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA would cause funds to be wire transferred from Romania to a bank account within the United States to promote the acquisition and illicit exportation of the accelerometers.
- 9. It was a further method and means of the conspiracy that, once the accelerometers arrived in Romania, defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA would cause the accelerometers to be transshipped to the Islamic Republic of Iran.

OVERT ACTS

- 10. In furtherance of the conspiracy and to effect the objects thereof, the following overt acts, among others, were committed within the Southern District of California, and elsewhere:
 - a. On or about September 20, 2006, defendant AUREL FRATILA sent an e-mail message to an individual within the United States instructing the individual to ship twelve (12) accelerometers to Bucharest, Romania, via UPS.
 - b. On or about September 21, 2006, defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA caused a \$70,000 wire transfer from ING Bank in Romania to a bank account in San Diego, California.
- All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

24 //

25 //

26 //

27 //

28

Count 2

- 1. Paragraphs 1 and 2 of Count 1 are re-alleged, and incorporated herein, by reference.
- Beginning at a date unknown to the grand jury and continuing up to and including October 17, 2006, within the Southern District of California, and elsewhere, defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA did knowingly and intentionally agree and conspire with each other, and with other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to knowingly and willfully transfer and transmit funds from a place outside the United States to a place inside the United States with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity, that is, violation of the Arms Export Control Act through the exportation from the United States of defense articles on the United States other written List without an export license orMunitions authorization for such export from the Department of State, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(a)(2)(A); all in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(h).

18 //

1

2

3

4

7

10

11

12

13

14

15

17

19 | //

20 1/

21 //

22 //

23 1/

24 | //

25 //

26 1/

27 1/

28

Count 3

On or about September 21, 2006, within the Southern District of California, defendants JAMSHID GHASSEMI and AUREL FRATILA did knowingly and willfully transfer and transmit funds, that is, \$70,000 in United States dollars, from a place outside the United States, that is, Romania, to a place in the United States, that is, San Diego, California, with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity, that is, violation of the Arms Export Control Act through the exportation from the United States of defense anticles on the United States Munitions List without an export license or other written authorization for such export from the Department of State, 18, United States of Title violation all Section 1956(a)(2)(A), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

DATED: October 17, 2006.

A TRUE BILL:

en M. Back

CAROL C. LAM

United States Attorney

WILLIAM P. COLE

22 Assistant U.S. Attorney

23

1

2

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

24

25

26

27

28

Case 3:06-cr-02255-JAH Document 1 Filed 10/11/7/06 Page 7 of 7 1 2 3 PLITY, U.S. DISTRICT OF OUTHERN DISTRICT OF DALK 4 DEPUTY 5 3Y: 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA .9 January 2006 Grand Ju 10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Criminal Case No. 11 Plaintiff, INDICTMENT 12 Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 371 -Conspiracy to Commit Offenses 13 JAMSHID GHASSEMI (1), Against the United States; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1956(h) 14 AUREL FRATILA (2), Conspiracy to Launder Money; 15 Defendants. Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1956(a)(2)(A) - Money Laundering; Title 18, U.S.C., 16 Sec. 2 - Aiding and Abetting 17 18 The grand jury charges: 19 Count 1 At all times relevant to this Indictment, in furtherance of 20 world peace and the security and foreign policy of the United States, 21 the Arms Export Control Act (22 U.S.C. § 2778) authorized the 22 President of the United States to control the export of "defense" 23 24 articles" by designating items, such as military accelerometers, on 25 the United States Munitions List. 26 11 27

28

WPC:nlv:San Diego

10/17/06